

Подготовка учащихся к выполнению письменного задания 40 (эссе) и устных заданий 1-4 ЕГЭ по английскому языку

*Эффективная подготовка учащихся к
написанию эссе. Задание 40 ЕГЭ по
английскому языку (часть 2)*

НАПИСАНИЕ ЭССЕ. ЕГЭ

Основная часть эссе. Критерии оценки.
Подготовка к написанию.

- Особенности написания основной части эссе (The Body)
- Полезные выражения для основной части эссе (The Body)
- 5 Критериев оценки ФИПИ
- Необходимые элементы задания на высший балл
- Методология обучения учащихся - развитие креативного мышления, навыков аргументации и самопроверки

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Use the following plan

- Make an introduction (state the problem)
- Express your personal opinion and **give 2-3 reasons** for your opinion
- Express an opposing opinion and give **1-2 reasons** for this opposing opinion
- Explain why **you don't agree** with the opposing opinion
- Make a conclusion restating your opinion

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Как аргументировать

Personal opinion (2-ой абзац)

Useful phrases: In my opinion, In my view, I strongly believe, I consider, I am convinced that, I hold the opinion that

Linkers:

- Firstly, secondly, finally OR Moreover, In addition, Furthermore...
- AND Despite, Although...
- AND Since, As a result, That is why, so..

I strongly believe that it is the family's responsibility to take care of their old. **First of all**, they are relatives - there is just no reason as to why one should not help them. **Secondly**, government has more important problems to spend money on than old people's houses. **Finally**, family bonds are the ties that bind, and you should never leave any member of your family if they need your help.

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Как аргументировать

Opposing opinion (3-ий абзац)

Useful phrases:

Nevertheless, the above statements are often argued..

However, there are people who believe...

Yet some people consider...

However, some people are convinced...

On the other hand\side,..

One could argue that government has to take care of old people too, **since** they are citizens too. **Also**, old people pay taxes just like everyone else, so there is no reason that the government must not help them.

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Как аргументировать

Refuting the opposing opinion (4-ый абзац)

Useful phrases:

It may be true to say....., but

Nevertheless, I do not agree with the above opinion

However, I disagree with the above mentioned opinion...

Against this, I would argue..

However, I do not support this argument...

Still, I believe..

Despite these arguments, I am certain that people in the family should take care of each other and not try to push the responsibility onto the government.

~~However veracious it sounds...~~

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Как аргументировать Linkers for contrasting ideas

However

Russian salads are really tasty (+). **However, they contain too much fat.(-)**

The film we went to see last night was not very interesting. (-).
However, special effects and computer graphics were amazing. (+)

Although

A lot of tigers are killed every year (main piece of information),
although... they are protected by law.

Many Europeans prefer to go abroad for holidays, although...???

Although a few professional sportspeople earn a lot of money, most...???

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Как аргументировать

Whereas Linkers for contrasting ideas

People used to live in small houses in the countryside, **whereas nowadays the majority live in apartments in the city.**

People drive on the left in Britain, **whereas ...**

Australians spend their free time outdoors, **whereas ..**

In spite of/ despite (of the fact that)

A lot of tigers are killed every year **in spite of / despite the fact that they are protected by law.**

In spite of / Despite his decision to leave the team, **he still tried hard to win.**

The number of bicycles in cities has decreased despite the **fact that they... ?????**

In spite of the fact that computers have come down in price recently, **...????**

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Как аргументировать

Extending ideas/Reasoning

It would be a good idea if all teenagers learned to cook.

In this way, they could help their parents more.

That would mean they were more independent at home.

As a result (of this), ?????

If this happened, teenagers would be far unlikely to have unhealthy diets.....

By doing this, they could appreciate how difficult it is to prepare good-quality meals.

Because of this, ????

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Максимальный балл за эссе = 14
Таблица ФИПИ

Параметр	Максимальный балл
К1. Решение коммуникативной задачи	3
К2. Организация текста	3
К3. Лексика	3
К4. Грамматика	3
К5. Орфография и пунктуация	2

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Параметр	Максимальный балл
К1. Решение коммуникативной задачи	3

- Соответствие теме
- Нужное количество слов
- Количество аргументов в абзацах соответствует заданному
- Очевидно собственное мнение
- Введение отражает обе точки зрения
- Вывод отражает собственную точку зрения
- Написано в общем (не про себя!)
- Правильный стиль (формальный, нейтральный)
- Пропорциональность частей текста
- Задание оценивается в «0», если недостаточно слов или/и более 30% совпадает с опубликованным источником или др. экзаменационными работами

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Плагиат

«Если более 30% ответа имеет непродуктивный характер (т.е. текстуально совпадает с опубликованным источником), то выставляется 0 баллов по критерию «Решение коммуникативной задачи», и, соответственно, все задание оценивается в 0 баллов.»

Если $K1=0$, то все эссе =0!

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Соответствующий стиль

Правильный стиль (нейтральный, формальный)

- Отсутствие слэнга
- Отсутствие слов anyway, well...
- Полные формы (do not, is not..)

Признаки уровня B2

- Соединительные слова (however, although, moreover, what is more, to conclude...)
- Impersonal structures (it is believed, teenagers are known to be, it is considered....)
- The passive, modal verbs of speculation (might, could ...)
- Минимум оценочных прилагательных good, bad...
- Сложные предложения
- Герундий (например, в роли подлежащего)
- Длинные слова! (To improve, to deteriorate, to educate, to benefit, diversity....)

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Параметр	Максимальный балл
К1. Решение коммуникативной задачи	3

2	Контраргумент не по теме\\ стиль неформальный в некоторых местах\\вывод - отсутствие своего мнения
1	Во введении отражена одна точка зрения, свое мнение - один аргумент\\ противоположное мнение - один аргумент (но не раскрыт), вывод - отсутствие своего мнения
0	Extreme sports help people build character Написано по теме: Extreme sports must be banned

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Пример

Playing music on the streets should be banned

...However, street musicians are generally known for being drunkards. If you give them money, you're encouraging them to keep playing instead of finding a real job. Moreover, the songs street performers sing might have rather explicit lyrics.

Nevertheless, I stand by my point. The problems with drunkards is universal in our country, and **most of the time people turn to drinking when they suffer through a hard period in their lives.** For example, losing a job. **If the government makes jobs more available and more beneficial,** the poverty and drinking will fade away on their own. Explicit lyrics do not bother many people - **after all, all swear words are just words.** How are they different from other words?...

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Параметр	Максимальный балл
К2. Организация текста	3

- Логичность высказывания (причинно-следственная связь)
- Правильное использование логических связей (четко видны аргументы, используются соединительные слова - firstly, finally, because, so, yet, however, moreover, also...)
- Текст разделен на абзацы

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Параметр	Максимальный балл
К2. Организация текста	3

2	В одном из абзацев аргументы не отделены друг от друга соединительными словами\\ во втором абзаце после своего мнения следует противоположное
1	Несколько аргументов не объяснены логично\\3 абзаца объединены в один и аргументы перемешаны
0	Полностью отсутствует логика

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Примеры

Public schools vs state schools

- ...Other people consider that public schools provide better quality of education because of commerce. They also think that a small number of students in a class promotes better knowledge...

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Параметр	Максимальный балл
К3. Лексика	3

- Словарный запас соответствует уровню B2 (Upper-Intermediate)
- Использование синонимов и синонимичных выражений - Paraphrasing
- Правильное использование слов и устойчивых выражений

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Параметр	Максимальный балл
КЗ. Лексика	3

2	Ограничен словарный запас\\Ограничено употребляются синонимов\\Неточности в употреблении 2-3 слов
1	Затруднено понимание из-за неточности в употреблении слов (не более 4-х) \\Словарный запас сильно ограничен (соответствует слабому В1 или А2)\\Постоянные повторения слов
0	Из-за лексики затруднено понимание текста (более 4 - х раз)

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Примеры

Public schools vs state schools

- ...However, in most public schools marks **depend from an** amount of payed money, but don't from knowledge. Also, this is load **on** students, as studying in public school drains more energy...

A lot of people are too focused on their health

- ...In modern life there is a lot harmful factors **for** our life, so we should pay more attention **for** our **purity**. But some people become fanatics and they are obsessed with their health...

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Параметр	Максимальный балл
К4. Грамматика	3

- Отсутствие грамматических ошибок (допустимы 1-2 негрубые ошибки)

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Параметр	Максимальный балл
К4. Грамматика	3

2	Не более 4-х грамматических ошибок
1	6-7 грамматических ошибок в 3-4 разделах грамматики)\\ меньшее кол-во ошибок (4-6), но затруднено понимание
0	Ошибок больше семи, и большинство из них затрудняют понимание текста

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Параметр	Максимальный балл
К5. Орфография и пунктуация	2

- Отсутствие орфографических и пунктуационных ошибок (допустимы 1-2 негрубых ошибки)

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Параметр	Максимальный балл
К5. Орфография и пунктуация	2

1	Допустимы 3-4 ошибки, некоторые могут затруднять понимание текста.
0	Более 4-х ошибок

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The most important thing in life is family

Family was always more important for us than something or someone else. But not all people think so. They suggest that family is not so important as other things.

From my point view, family is very important in our life. I think family always support us if we feel bad. Moreover, when we have a problem or we get in trouble, for example, in case of financial or health problems, family give useful advice and help.

However, some people suppose that there is something more important than family. In their view, money is able to replace family. The more money the better for them. This people can forget about family at all. Furthermore, there is people who guess that more important than family is career. They do not worry about family, they think only about job.

Frankly speaking, neither money can support you nor a job. Finances do not help you find a decision of problems. Besides, no job can be as satisfactory as family relations.

Nowadays, more and more people became forget what is the most important in life. People lost the value of life. They do not appreciate family.

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Психологические аспекты письма

Я не умею
писать, не умел
и не сумею

Не знаю,
что
писать

Мысли есть,
но по такой
схеме не
смогу

Наделаю
столько
ошибок...и
почерк у меня
неразборчив!



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Психологические аспекты письма

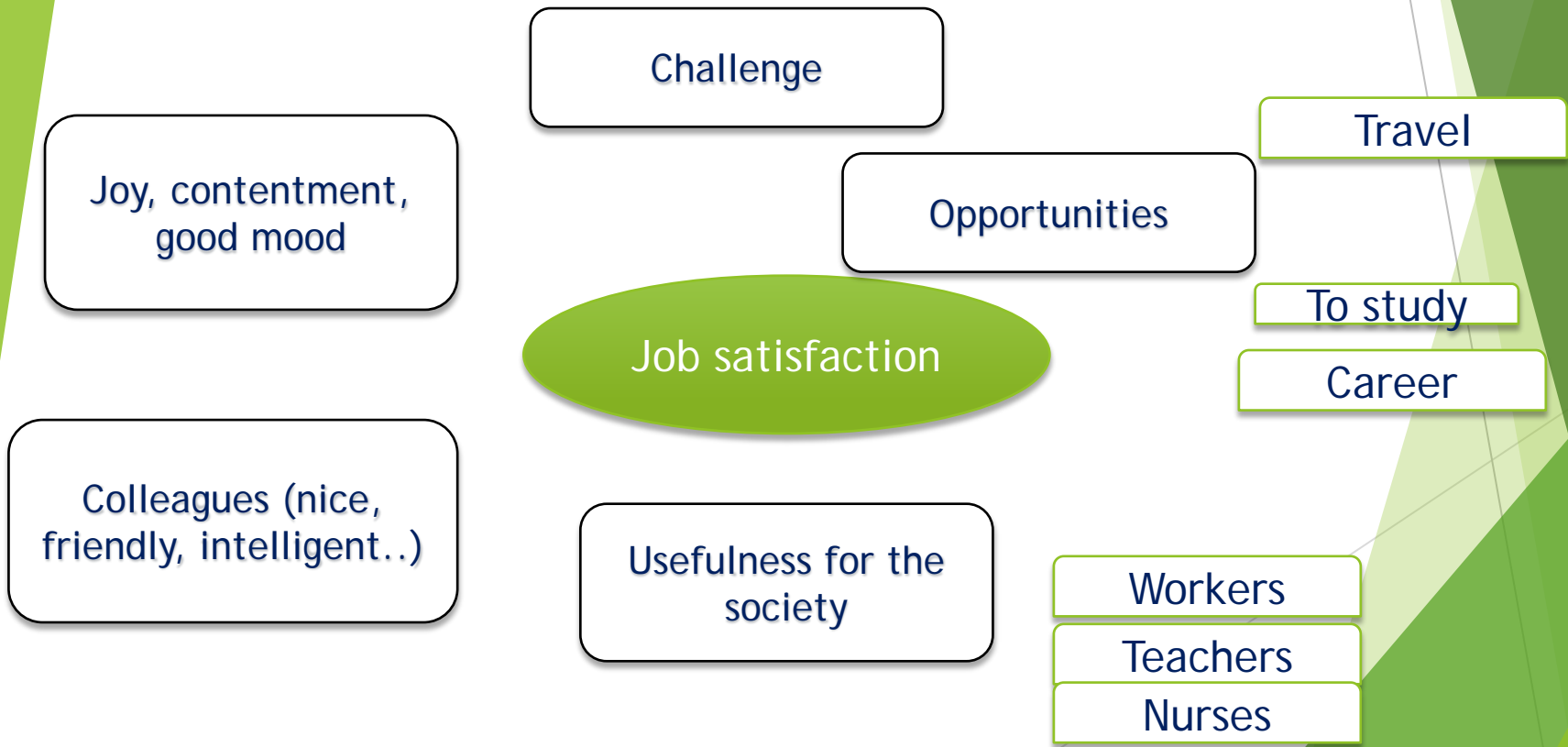
- Главное, начать!
- Доказывать на примере, что собственные негативные установки (см. предыдущий слайд) не соответствуют действительности
- Оказывать всяческую поддержку (или критиковать?)
- Подсказывать
- Обращать внимание на позитивные моменты
- Критика в форме «некритики»! Обратная связь!

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Откуда брать идеи?

Mapping

Job satisfaction is more important than high salary



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Откуда брать идеи?

Mapping

Job satisfaction is more important than high salary

Can afford to buy necessities

Paying bills on time

Travel

Opportunities

To study

High salary

Providing for the family

Children's education

Family members' health

Purchasing a house, a car

SO WHAT???

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Откуда брать идеи?

Freewriting

Job satisfaction is more important than a high salary

What's satisfaction to me? When I feel happy and relaxed in a peaceful environment with friendly, not talkative colleagues, my own office.

I welcome challenges, meaningfulness? To be useful for the society, to feel I'm useful.

FOR OTHERS?

Those who like studying different things and mixing with others ---attending conferences, training courses, language courses

Some enjoy business trips

WHO ? WHERE? WHAT? WHY?

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Предварительная работа

Дискуссии

- Do you have a strong opinion about it?
- Which do you prefer? Studying on-line or face-to-face? Paper books or electronic books?

WHY?

- How about you? Are you a member of any clubs? Do you often join in when a school trip is organised? How do you spend time with friends?
- Do you know anybody who... works part-time, goes to public school, has a few brothers and sisters?

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Предварительная работа

Полезные слова и выражения

A part-time job, a permanent job, a well-paid job
To do a full-time job,
To earn a salary\money
To make a fortune
To provide for the family
To support financially
To earn a living
To perform at work
To be motivated

Synonyms

A job - work
Satisfaction-contentment
To earn a living - to make a living
Important-necessary
Necessity-need

Antonyms

Satisfaction - dissatisfaction
Important - unimportant
Satisfied - unhappy

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Предварительная работа

Список аргументов

Old people should be looked after by their families

- 1) Family know better how to take care of the elderly
- 2) Old people feel loved and needed
- 3) There is no place like home



- 1) Some old people permanently need health care
- 2) Most grown up children work full time and are often absent from home
- 3) In old people's homes the elderly spend time with their peers and do not feel lonely

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Предварительная работа

Список аргументов

Wild animals should not be kept in captivity and zoos must be banned



- 1) Wild animals need a lot of space and should have an active lifestyle
- 2) Natural habitats are the most beneficial for wild animals (the environment, food, climate)
- 3) Some animals cannot live in captivity and have very short life span in zoos
- 4) Animals have rights and they must not be violated



- 1) Zoos preserve rare species
- 2) Animals in zoos have enough food and water
- 3) People in cities have an opportunity to learn about wild animals

WHO ? WHERE? WHAT? WHY?

НАПИСАНИЕ ЭССЕ. ЕГЭ

Предварительная работа

Список аргументов

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WHO ? WHERE? WHAT? WHY?

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Самопроверка

- Соответствие теме (обоим сторонам проблемы)
- Во введении две стороны вопроса
- Количество слов правильно
- Количество абзацев
- Количество аргументов
- В выводе свое мнение
- Верно употреблены слова и устойчивые выражения
Предлоги!
- Стиль
- Мало повторяющихся слов
- Почти нет good, bad
- Грамматика
- Орфография
- Запятые



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Интеграция навыков

- Чтение
- Аудирование
- Говорение
- Презентации (English language Internet)



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BBC WORDS IN THE NEWS

BRITISH COUNCIL LEARNING ENGLISH TEENS

TED-ED

ESL-LAB

BBC NEWS

НАПИСАНИЕ ЭССЕ. ЕГЭ

Пример работы ученика

There is common issue nowadays, how many children to have. Some people think that having an only child is enough, but others are convinced on fact that big family means right family.

In my opinion, having just one child is better. First of all, when you are an only one, your parents give all their attention and care to you. For example, they can properly control progress at school of their daughter or son. Secondly, it's better because parents don't have to invest all the money they earn in children, it means that they can spend salary on other important needs of family.

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Пример работы ученика

Another way of looking at this question, is that families should consist of parents and two or even more children. People who agree with this statement believe that if children have siblings then they are more sociable and friendly. Another benefit of having brothers or sisters is in support. Because of close family relationships you can always rely on your siblings and share worries about difficult situations with them.

I'm totally convinced that there are a lot of other ways of getting support. Children can ask parents, classmates or friends for advice. So, of course, having siblings is good, but we can easily replace them with other close people.

To sum up, bringing children up is one of the most important functions of family and it has to be on high level.